**The Process of Research II: Theories and Methods:  
Schedule and reading instructions**

Fall 2020

**Örjan Bartholdson**  
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**Kjell Hansen**

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**Date Time Lecture room**

**Thursday 1 October 10.15-12.15 To be announced later 13.15-15.00 To be announced later**

**Theorizing exercise seminar**

**Monday 5 October** **10.15-12.00** **Lecture will be held on Zoom**

**Uneven geographical development and world system theory**Lecturer: Brian Kuns

Required Reading

Harvey, David. 2006. *Global Capitalism. Towards a theory of uneven geographical development*. London. Verso .Pages 69-116

Recommended Additional Reading

Wallerstein, Immanuel. 2006. *World System Analysis*. *An Introduction*. Durham. Duke University Press. .Pages iv-xii, 1-90

**Monday 5 October 13.15-15.00 Lecture will be held on Zoom Classification, power and discourse**

**The legacy of Foucault**

Lecturer: Kjell Hansen

Required reading

Barker, Philip. 1998. *Michel Foucault. An introduction*. Chapter 1: Body and text. Chapter 2: Power, truth and strategy. Edinburgh. Edinburgh University Press. Pages 1-47.

Foucault, Michel. 2000. *Essential works of Foucault 1954-1984. Power. Vol. 3.* Truth and Power. London. Penguin Books. 111-134.

Hacking, Ian. 2004. The Archeology of Michel Foucault. *Historical Ontology?* Cambridge. Harvard University Press. Pages 73-86.

Recommended Additional Reading

Foucault, Michel 1991: Governmentality. In: Burchell, G.; Gordon, C; Miller P. (eds.): *The Foucault Effect. Studies in Governmentality.* Hemel Hempstead: Harvester Wheatsheaf.

Inglis, David. 2012. Structuralist and post-structuralist paradigms. Post-modernist paradigms. In *An Invitation to Social Theory*. Cambridge. Polity Press. Pages 165-207

**Tuesday 6 October 10.15-12.00 Lecture will be held on Zoom Discourse: From Foucault to Fairclough**

Lecturer: Kjell Hansen

Required reading

Fairclough, Norman 2001. *Language and Power*. Harlow: Longman. Chapters: 2, 3, 4, 10

Richardson, John E. (2007). *Analysing Newspapers: An Approach from Critical Discourse Analysis*. Chapters 1 and 2. Basingstoke [etc.]: Palgrave Macmillan.

Recommended Additional Reading

Fairclough, Norman. 2003. *Analysing Discourse. Textual analysis for social research*. London. Routledge.

**Thursday 8 October 10.15-12.00 Seminar will be held on Zoom**

**13.15-15.00 Seminar will be held on Zoom Theorizing exercise seminar 2**

**Monday 12 October 10.15-12.00 Lecture will be held on Zoom Governmentality, policies and assemblage**sLecturer: Kjell Hansen

Required reading

Dean, Mitchell. Governmentality. Power and rule in modern society. Chapter 1: Basic concepts and themes. Los Angeles. Sage. Pages 1-51.

Foucault, Michel 1991. Governmentality. In: Burchell, G.; Gordon, C; Miller P. (eds.): *The Foucault Effect. Studies in Governmentality.* Hemel Hempstead: Harvester Wheatsheaf.

Recommended reading

Ferguson, James and Ghupta, Akhil. 2002. Spatializing states: Toward an Ethnography of Neoliberal Governmentality. In *American Ethnologist*. Vol. 29(4): 981-1002

Inglis, David. 2012. Structuralist and post-structuralist paradigms. Post-modernist paradigms. In *An Invitation to Social Theory*. Cambridge. Polity Press. Pages 165-207

**Tuesday 13 October 10.15-12.00 Lecture will be held on Zoom Assemblages and actor network theory**

Lecturer: Kjell Hansen

Required reading

Callon, Michel 1986: Some elements of a sociology of translation: domestication of the scallops and the fishermen of St Brieuc Bay In: Law, John (ed.): *Power, action and belief: a new sociology of knowledge?* London, Routledge, 1986, pp.196- 223.

Latour, Bruno 2005: *Reassembling the Social. An Introduction to Actor-Network-Theory.* Oxford: Oxford University Press. Introduction + parts of Part 1 (=100 pp)

Murray Li, Tania. 2007. Practices of assemblage and community forest management. In *Economy and Society*. Vol 36(2): 263-293

Recommended reading

Latour, Bruno. 1999. Actor Network Theory and After. In *The Sociological Review*.

Law, John. 1992. Notes on the Theory of the Actor-Network: Ordering, Strategy, and Heterogeneity. In *Systems Practice*. Vol. 5 (4)

**Thursday 15 October 10.15-12.00 Venue will be announced later**

**13.15-15.00 Venue will be announced later**

**Theorizing exercise 3**

**Monday 19 October 10.15-12.00 Lecture will be held on Zoom**

**To listen to the voice of others: from structuralism to post-structuralism**

Lecturer: Örjan Bartholdson

Required reading

Bourdieu, Pierre. 1987. *Outline of a Theory of Practice*. Cambridge University Press. Page: 22-30, 87-95

Clifford, James. 1986. Introduction. Partial Truths. In *Writing Culture. The Poetics and Politics of Ethnography* (ed. Clifford, James.; Marcus, George, E. 1986). University of California Press. Pages 1-26

Eriksen, Thomas Hylland. *Small Places, Large Issues. An Introduction to Social and Cultural Anthropology*. Pluto Press. Page: 102-105

Inglis, David. 2012. Structuralist and post-structuralist paradigms. In *An Invitation to Social Theory*. Cambridge. Polity Press. Pages 165-188

**Tuesday 20 October 10.15-12.00 Lecture will be held on Zoom Habermas: Understanding the acts of communication**

Lecturer: Kjell Hansen  
ev. Örjan

Required reading

Habermas, Jürgen 1989: VI. Intermediate Reflections: System and Lifeworld. In: *The Theory of Communicative Action. Volume 2. Lifeworld and system: a critique of functionalist reason.* Boston: Beacon Press (pp 113 - 197)

Outhwaite, William. 2009. *Habermas.* The Colonization of the Lifeworld. Cambridge. Polity Press. Pages 80-105

**Thursday 22 October 10.15-12.00 Seminar will be held on Zoom**

**13.15-15.00 Seminar will be held on Zoom**

**Theorizing exercise 4  
Örjan**

**Monday 26 October 10.15-12.00 Venue will be announced later**

**From gender relations to a feminist theoretical approach**

Lecturer: Örjan Bartholdson

Required reading

Lovell, Terry. 2003. Resisting with Authority: Historical Specificity, Agency and the Performative Self. In *Theory, Culture & Society*. Vol. 20(1): 1-17

Moore, Henrietta. 1994. Kinship, labour and household: Understanding Women’s work. *Feminism and Anthropology*. Cambridge. Polity Press. Page 42-73

Ortner, Sherry. 2005. Chapter 1: Making Gender. Chapter 2: Is Female to Male as Nature is to Culture? *Making Gender. The Politics and Erotics of Culture*. Boston. Beacon Press. Pages 1-42

Recommended reading

Alcoff, Linda. 1994. Cultural Feminism versus Post-Structuralism: The Identity Crisis in Feminist Theory. *Culture/Power/History. A reader in contemporary social theory* (ed. Direk, N.B., Eley, G., Ortner, S.B.) New Jersey. Princeton University Press. Pages 96-122.

**Tuesday 27 October 10.15-12.00 Lecture held on Zoom**

**What is meant by critique and critical theory?**

Lecturer: Örjan Bartholdson

Required reading

Delantey, Gerard. 2011. *Varieties of critique in sociological theory and their methodological implications for social research*. Irish Journal f Sociology. Vol. 19(1): 68–92

**Thursday 29 October 10.15-12.00 Venue will be announced later**

**13.15-15.00 Venue will be announced later**

**Summing up of the course**

**Sunday 1 November**

**Deadline exam 23.59**

**Literature**

**You will only have to purchase the books marked with a \*, that is, the first book mentioned on the list below.**

**Note that some literature might be added to the list and some may be changed or omitted.**

Books:

\*Inglis, David. 2012. *An Invitation to Social Theory*. Cambridge. Polity Press.

Excerpts of Books:

Barker, Philip. 1998. *Michel Foucault. An introduction*. Chapter 1: Body and text. Chapter 2: Power, truth and strategy. Edinburgh. Edinburgh University Press. Pages 1-47

Bourdieu, Pierre. 1987. *Outline of a Theory of Practice*. Cambridge University Press. Page: 22-30, 87-95.

Callon, Michel 1986: Some elements of a sociology of translation: domestication of the scallops and the fishermen of St Brieuc Bay In: Law, John (ed.): *Power, action and belief: a new sociology of knowledge?* London, Routledge, 1986, pp.196- 223.

Clifford, James. 1986. Introduction. Partial Truths. In *Writing Culture. The Poetics and Politics of Ethnography* (ed. Clifford, James.; Marcus, George, E. 1986). University of California Press. Pages 1-26

Dean, Mitchell 2009: *Governmentality. Power and Rule in Modern Society.* Basic concepts and themes. London: Sage. Pages 16-51.

Eriksen, Thomas Hylland. *Small Places, Large Issues. An Introduction to Social and Cultural Anthropology*. Pluto Press.

Fairclough, Norman 2001: *Language and Power*. . Chapters: 2, 3, 4, 10. Harlow: Longman

Foucault, Michel 1991: Governmentality. In: Burchell, G.; Gordon, C; Miller P. (eds.): *The Foucault Effect. Studies in Governmentality.* Hemel Hempstead: Harvester Wheatsheaf.

Foucault, Michel. 2000. *Essential works of Foucault 1954-1984. Power. Vol. 3.* Truth and Power. London. Penguin Books. 111-134.

Habermas, Jürgen 1989: VI. Intermediate Reflections: System and Lifeworld. In: *The Theory of Communicative Action. Volume 2. Lifeworld and system: a critique of functionalist reason.* Boston: Beacon Press (pp 113 - 197)

Hacking, Ian. 2004. The Archeology of Michel Foucault. *Historical Ontology?* Cambridge. Harvard University Press. Pages 73-86

Harvey, David. 2006. *Global Capitalism. Towards a theory of uneven geographical development*. London. Verso .Pages 69-116

Latour, Bruno 2005: *Reassembling the Social. An Introduction to Actor-Network-Theory.* Oxford: Oxford University Press. Introduction + Part 1 (=156 pp)

Moore, Henrietta. 1994. Kinship, labour and household: Understanding Women’s work. Feminism and Anthropology. Page 42-73

Ortner, Sherry. 2005. Making Gender; Is Female to Male as Nature is to Culture? *Making Gender. The Politics and Erotics of Culture*. Boston. Beacon Press. Pages 1-42

Outhwaite, William. 2009. The Colonization of the Lifeworld. *Habermas*. Cambridge. Polity Press. Pages 80-105.

Richardson, John E. 2007. *Analysing Newspapers: An Approach from Critical Discourse Analysis*. Chapters 1 and 2. Basingstoke [etc.]: Palgrave Macmillan.

Articles:

Delantey, Gerard. 2011. *Varieties of critique in sociological theory and their methodological implications for social research*. Irish Journal f Sociology. Vol. 19(1): 68–92

Lovell, Terry. 2003. Resisting with Authority: Historical Specificity, Agency and the Performative Self. In *Theory, Culture & Society*. Vol. 20(1): 1-17

Murray Li, Tania. 2007. Practices of assemblage and community forest management. In *Economy and Society*. Vol 36(2): 263-293

**Exam**

Formulate a research problem, ideally related to your forthcoming master thesis, and a short background to this research problem, related to your area of interest. Discuss from what different theoretical angels this problem can be approached. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages with the approach(es) you outline, drawing on the literature and lectures; what is gained by using this specific approach, which aspects of your research field will you be able to comprehend and which will you not be able to comprehend using the suggested approach(es). Please use concrete examples.

The deadline of the exam is on **Sunday 1 November, 16.00**. You shall write a paper of about 7-8 pages or approximately 3 000 words. The content of the examination will be based on the literature and the lectures.